

**CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA**

**BULLETIN 5.
THE LABOUR FORCE**

PART 6. TASMANIA

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN**

**COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA**

PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

J. P. O'NEILL
Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972

CONTENTS

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
Introduction	vii
Facsimile 1971 Census Schedule	ix
Explanatory Notes	xiii
1. Employment status by age by marital status, 1971	1
2. Labour force participation rates, by age and marital status, 1971	2
3. Occupation by occupational status : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	3
4. Occupation by age : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	3
5. Occupation by birthplace : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	4
6. Occupation by highest level of qualifications obtained : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	4
7. Industry by occupational status : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	5
8. Industry by age : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	5
9. Industry by birthplace : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	6
10. Industry by highest level of qualifications obtained : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	6
List of 1971 Census of Population and Housing publications issued by the Bureau of Census and Statistics	7

INTRODUCTION

Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

<i>Bulletin Number</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Cover Colour</i>
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

<i>Geographic Area</i>	<i>Part Number</i>	<i>Horizontal Band Colour</i>
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

*At the Census everybody in Australia contributes
to Australia's knowledge about itself*

YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL. The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for any purpose whatsoever.

THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY. The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

CONFIDENTIAL

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of \$100.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA



Census Form 1

State	TAS.
Div.	01
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

30 June 1971

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act 1905-1966* you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is **CONFIDENTIAL**. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on **THURSDAY 1 JULY** or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

Signature of Collector

Signature of Householder Date

Street, etc.

City, town or village

Bureau of Census and Statistics

For Census Collector's use only

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—

(Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 ☐ Separate house | 6 ☐ Self-contained flat |
| 2 ☐ Semi-detached house | 7 ☐ Non self-contained flat |
| 3 ☐ Attached house | 9 ☐ Caravan, houseboat |
| 4 ☐ Terrace or row house | X ☐ Other (describe) |
| 5 ☐ Villa flat or cottage unit | |

2. The reason for being unoccupied—

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 ☐ For sale | 5 ☐ Holiday home |
| 2 ☐ To let (other than holiday home) | 6 ☐ Condemned or awaiting demolition |
| 3 ☐ Newly completed and awaiting occupancy | 7 ☐ Usual residents temporarily absent |
| 4 ☐ Vacant for repairs or alterations | 8 ☐ Other (describe) |

- List in Column ① all persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns ② to ⑥ for each person.

HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.

A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.

2. IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.

3. THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.

4. IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERS TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.

5. FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.

6. Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.

Yes ☐ No ☒

7. If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.

8. Please use ink or ball point pen.

9. The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.

10. If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

Column ①	Column ②	Column ③	Column ④	Column ⑤	Column ⑥
First Name and Surname List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (See instruction 5 on previous page) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname.	Relationship to head of household For example: head mother wife daughter son brother son-in-law grandchild visitor boarder co-tenant etc.	Sex	Age (In years and completed months)	Present Marital Status	Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling? NOTE A 'usual' resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling, OR any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence.
			Years Mths		
1 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
2 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
3 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
4 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
5 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
6 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
7 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
⑧ First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence

For Census Collector's use only

Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column ① and on any extra Personal Slips issued.	Males	Females	Persons

NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

LIFT
THIS
FLAP

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household.
The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings. However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.	1 ☐ Separate House
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	2 ☐ Semi-detached House
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	3 ☐ Attached House
	One of a set of houses (single or double storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling. (exclude Villa or Cottage Units—see below).	4 ☐ Terrace or Row House
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	5 ☐ Villa Flat or Cottage Unit
(a) (b) (c) (d)	(a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	6 ☐ Self-contained Flat or Home Unit (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	7 ☐ Non-self-contained Flat (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	8 ☐ Improvised Home
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	9 ☐ Caravan, Houseboat, etc.
		X ☐ Other—describe

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2.(a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1966? Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D3 (b) In what year was this dwelling built? 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐	D9. Does your household have the following facilities? (Tick one box for each line) Electricity— (i) Mains 1 ☐ 0 ☐ (ii) Home generated 1 ☐ 0 ☐ Gas— (i) Mains 1 ☐ 0 ☐ (ii) Bottled or L.P. 1 ☐ 0 ☐ Television set 1 ☐ 0 ☐
D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building? If more than one, give main material. (Tick one box only) 0 ☐ Brick 4 ☐ Timber 1 ☐ Brick veneer 5 ☐ Metal 2 ☐ Stone 6 ☐ Fibro-cement 3 ☐ Concrete 7 ☐ Other (please describe)	D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household? Yes ☐ → Go to question D12 No ☐
D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling? • Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes. • Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs. • Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 or more ☐ A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.	D11.(a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling? Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D12 (b) To whom is this rent paid? 1 ☐ State Housing Department 2 ☐ Employer 3 ☐ Other landlord (c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished? 1 ☐ Furnished 0 ☐ Unfurnished (d) What is the weekly rent? • Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household: e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc. \$ _____ c _____
D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling? • Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'. None 1 2 3 4 5 or more 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 or more ☐	D12.(a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes? (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming) Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D13 (b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office? Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D13 (c) What is the name of that Post Office? _____
D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom? (Tick one box only) ☐ Yes, for this household only ☐ Yes, but used also by another household ☐ No	D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)? (Tick one box only) None 1 2 3 or more 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 or more ☐
D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen? (Tick one box only) ☐ Yes, for this household only ☐ Yes, but used also by another household ☐ No	D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971? • Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors. • Include company vehicles kept at home. None 1 2 3 4 or more 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 or more ☐
D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling? 1 ☐ Flush toilet connected to public sewer 2 ☐ Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank 3 ☐ Sanitary pan collection 4 ☐ Other	

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows:

Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'Yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) *AND* those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications:

<i>Occupational status</i>	<i>Employment status</i>	<i>Labour force status</i>
1. Employer	Employed	In the labour force
2. Self-employed		
3. Employee		
4. Helper		
5. Looking for first job	Unemployed	
6. Other unemployed		
7. Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force

Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (see Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows:

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree) : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available.

Examples of these are:

NEC	not elsewhere classified	STAT	stationary
REL	related	PROD	production
PHYS	physical		

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Industry Titles and Codes

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The following table sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

<i>Industry</i>	<i>Corresponding ASIC Code</i>
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, etc.	A
Mining	B
Manufacturing	C
Electricity, Gas and Water	D
Construction	E
Wholesale and Retail Trade	F
Transport and Storage	G
Communication	H
Finance, Business Services, etc.	I
Public Administration, Defence	J
Community Services	K
Entertainment, Recreation, etc.	L

TABLE 1. EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

MALES									
MARITAL STATUS	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)								TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	9860	7520	3609	1779	1426	579	355	228	25356
NOW MARRIED	329	6255	19538	18761	17483	6997	4909	2217	76489
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	2	119	434	421	417	169	106	59	1727
DIVORCED	0	40	195	308	393	166	98	38	1238
WIDOWED	1	3	44	117	318	243	296	355	1377
TOTAL	10192	13937	23820	21386	20037	8154	5764	2897	106187
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	513	272	96	44	35	16	6	4	986
NOW MARRIED	4	95	170	148	129	66	51	26	689
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	1	10	15	7	15	4	2	0	54
DIVORCED	0	0	3	10	16	7	0	2	38
WIDOWED	0	0	0	3	8	6	1	1	19
TOTAL	518	377	284	212	203	99	60	33	1786
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	10373	7792	3705	1823	1461	595	361	232	26342
NOW MARRIED	333	6350	19708	18909	17612	7063	4960	2243	77178
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	3	129	449	428	432	173	108	59	1781
DIVORCED	0	40	198	318	409	173	98	40	1276
WIDOWED	1	3	44	120	326	249	297	356	1396
TOTAL	10710	14314	24104	21598	20240	8253	5824	2930	107973
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	7443	1404	543	327	337	216	247	909	11426
NOW MARRIED	26	321	756	680	1074	764	1105	6794	11520
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	0	13	35	41	78	42	67	257	533
DIVORCED	0	5	24	40	73	47	54	159	402
WIDOWED	0	2	3	13	48	66	132	2236	2500
TOTAL	7469	1745	1361	1101	1610	1135	1605	10355	26381
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	17816	9196	4248	2150	1798	811	608	1141	37768
NOW MARRIED	359	6671	20464	19589	18686	7827	6065	9037	88698
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	3	142	484	469	510	215	175	316	2314
DIVORCED	0	45	222	358	482	220	152	199	1678
WIDOWED	1	5	47	133	374	315	429	2592	3896
TOTAL	13179	16059	25465	22699	21850	9388	7429	13285	134354
FEMALES									
MARITAL STATUS	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)								TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	7926	3617	1328	646	667	362	190	176	14912
NOW MARRIED	506	3702	6030	7240	5706	1475	489	209	25357
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	8	110	245	265	263	86	26	15	1018
DIVORCED	1	42	176	219	237	87	46	19	827
WIDOWED	0	9	63	217	614	398	326	287	1914
TOTAL	8441	7480	7842	8587	7487	2408	1077	706	44028
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	505	137	34	12	11	4	2	1	706
NOW MARRIED	26	110	128	105	65	9	3	2	448
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	2	6	18	13	7	2	1	0	49
DIVORCED	0	3	6	7	8	1	2	1	28
WIDOWED	0	2	3	5	6	3	4	7	30
TOTAL	533	258	189	142	97	19	12	11	1261
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	8431	3754	1362	658	678	366	192	177	15618
NOW MARRIED	532	3812	6158	7345	5771	1484	492	211	25805
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	10	116	263	278	270	88	27	15	1067
DIVORCED	1	45	182	226	245	88	48	20	855
WIDOWED	0	11	66	222	620	401	330	294	1944
TOTAL	8974	7738	8031	8729	7584	2427	1089	717	45289
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	7391	886	340	261	354	240	429	1926	11827
NOW MARRIED	1315	6878	15292	11728	11966	5264	4281	5830	62554
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	13	146	312	258	243	116	114	215	1417
DIVORCED	0	24	125	149	182	108	113	167	868
WIDOWED	4	36	129	292	862	971	1590	8897	12781
TOTAL	8723	7970	16198	12688	13607	6699	6527	17035	89447
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	15822	4640	1702	919	1032	606	621	2103	27445
NOW MARRIED	1847	10690	21450	19073	17737	6748	4773	6041	88359
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	23	262	575	536	513	204	141	230	2484
DIVORCED	1	69	307	375	427	196	161	187	1723
WIDOWED	4	47	195	514	1482	1372	1920	9191	14725
TOTAL	17697	15708	24229	21417	21191	9126	7616	17752	134736

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON "THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS".

TABLE 1. (CONTINUED) EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PAGE 2

MARITAL STATUS	PERSONS									TOTAL
	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)									
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +		
EMPLOYED										
NEVER MARRIED	17746	11137	4937	2425	2093	941	545	404	40268	
NOW MARRIED	835	9957	25568	26001	23189	8472	5398	2426	101846	
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	10	229	679	686	680	255	132	74	2745	
DIVORCED	1	82	371	527	630	253	144	57	2065	
WIDOWED	1	12	107	334	932	641	622	642	3291	
TOTAL	18633	21417	31662	29973	27524	10562	6841	3603	150215	
UNEMPLOYED										
NEVER MARRIED	1018	409	130	56	46	20	8	5	1692	
NOW MARRIED	30	205	298	253	194	75	54	28	1137	
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	3	16	33	20	22	6	3	0	103	
DIVORCED	0	3	9	17	24	8	2	3	66	
WIDOWED	0	2	3	8	14	9	5	8	49	
TOTAL	1051	635	473	354	300	118	72	44	3047	
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE										
NEVER MARRIED	18804	11546	5067	2481	2139	961	553	409	41960	
NOW MARRIED	865	10162	25866	26254	23383	8547	5452	2454	102983	
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	13	245	712	706	702	261	135	74	2848	
DIVORCED	1	85	380	544	654	261	146	60	2131	
WIDOWED	1	14	110	342	946	650	627	650	3340	
TOTAL	19684	22052	32135	30327	27824	10680	6913	3647	153262	
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE										
NEVER MARRIED	14834	2290	883	588	691	456	676	2835	23253	
NOW MARRIED	1341	7199	16048	12408	13040	6028	5386	12624	74074	
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	13	159	347	299	321	158	181	472	1950	
DIVORCED	0	29	149	189	255	155	167	326	1270	
WIDOWED	4	38	132	305	910	1037	1722	11133	15281	
TOTAL	16192	9715	17559	13789	15217	7834	8132	27390	115828	
GRAND TOTAL										
NEVER MARRIED	33638	13836	5950	3069	2830	1417	1229	3244	65213	
NOW MARRIED	2206	17361	41914	38662	36423	14575	10388	15078	177057	
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	26	404	1059	1005	1023	419	316	546	4798	
DIVORCED	1	114	529	733	909	416	313	386	3401	
WIDOWED	5	52	242	647	1856	1687	2349	11783	18621	
TOTAL	35876	31767	49694	44116	43041	18514	15045	31037	269090	

TABLE 2. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)	MAJOR URBAN		OTHER URBAN		TOTAL URBAN		RURAL		TOTAL (INCLUDES MIGRATORY)	
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NEVER MARRIED										
15-19	51.0	50.4	60.0	56.4	55.7	53.5	66.3	52.4	58.2	53.3
20-24	74.6	77.5	92.1	85.7	83.0	81.3	92.6	78.8	84.7	80.9
25-34	84.6	84.1	89.5	79.5	87.3	81.8	89.3	72.0	87.2	80.0
35-44	85.7	79.9	83.1	72.4	84.2	76.0	86.7	52.9	84.8	71.6
45-54	81.9	73.4	77.5	63.7	79.3	68.5	86.0	53.6	81.3	65.7
55-59	75.1	67.6	69.1	61.4	71.7	64.5	76.8	41.7	73.4	60.4
60-64	60.1	36.4	57.6	25.9	58.6	31.0	60.7	30.6	59.4	30.9
65 AND +	14.9	8.3	14.0	7.4	14.4	7.9	29.9	11.3	20.3	8.4
TOTAL	63.4	56.0	71.8	59.0	67.8	57.5	75.9	54.1	69.7	56.9
NOW MARRIED										
15-19	85.2	35.5	95.7	30.9	91.4	32.7	96.7	17.9	92.8	28.8
20-24	93.3	47.5	95.9	34.2	94.8	39.9	97.1	22.2	95.2	35.7
25-34	95.5	32.8	96.7	29.1	96.2	30.7	97.3	23.0	96.3	28.7
35-44	96.7	43.7	96.6	39.8	96.6	41.6	97.2	29.8	96.5	38.5
45-54	94.3	37.0	94.5	33.0	94.5	34.9	94.5	26.0	94.3	32.5
55-59	91.4	24.6	89.4	21.8	90.3	23.1	90.6	19.0	90.2	22.0
60-64	82.6	11.7	81.3	9.3	81.9	10.3	81.7	10.3	81.8	10.3
65 AND +	20.3	3.5	21.2	2.5	20.8	2.9	34.4	5.0	24.8	3.5
TOTAL	86.7	34.2	87.1	29.5	86.9	31.6	87.8	22.5	87.0	29.2
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED										
15-19	100.0	57.1	100.0	45.5	100.0	50.0	0.0	20.0	100.0	43.5
20-24	84.8	47.6	98.1	49.0	90.8	48.3	90.9	29.1	90.8	44.3
25-34	89.8	47.7	96.4	45.0	93.5	46.3	90.6	42.9	92.8	45.7
35-44	90.6	57.3	92.5	52.7	91.7	54.9	90.6	34.2	91.3	51.9
45-54	82.8	57.7	87.6	54.5	85.3	56.1	84.0	30.4	84.7	52.6
55-59	84.3	43.8	75.0	46.4	79.6	45.2	83.3	29.6	80.5	43.1
60-64	66.1	27.8	62.2	15.4	63.8	21.0	56.8	9.1	61.7	19.1
65 AND +	17.5	2.3	17.3	8.3	17.4	5.6	21.1	11.8	18.7	6.5
TOTAL	77.1	46.6	80.4	43.8	78.9	45.2	71.1	31.1	77.0	43.0
DIVORCED										
15-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
20-24	81.8	62.5	92.3	69.2	85.7	65.5	100.0	63.6	88.9	65.2
25-34	85.7	65.6	95.1	60.3	90.1	63.3	89.4	32.5	89.2	59.3
35-44	86.5	64.8	92.3	55.5	89.4	61.0	88.1	54.8	88.8	60.3
45-54	85.6	64.2	84.0	53.1	84.8	59.4	85.6	43.4	84.9	57.4
55-59	83.5	51.7	77.9	41.5	80.9	46.7	73.2	33.3	78.6	44.9
60-64	69.0	32.2	67.9	26.0	68.4	29.9	51.4	29.2	64.5	29.8
65 AND +	17.3	6.6	14.1	12.9	15.8	9.3	30.0	19.2	20.1	10.7
TOTAL	76.2	53.9	78.0	47.7	77.1	51.2	73.2	39.0	76.0	49.6
WIDOWED										
15-19	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
20-24	0.0	31.3	100.0	22.7	75.0	26.3	0.0	11.1	60.0	23.4
25-34	93.8	41.8	100.0	33.8	97.0	37.5	85.7	23.5	93.6	33.8
35-44	87.8	47.3	89.7	43.3	88.9	45.2	94.1	34.4	90.2	43.2
45-54	86.7	48.4	84.7	39.3	85.7	43.5	90.8	35.1	87.2	41.8
55-59	77.8	29.6	82.1	31.8	80.0	30.8	76.7	23.3	79.0	29.2
60-64	70.9	18.9	71.1	16.8	71.0	17.8	65.4	15.1	69.2	17.2
65 AND +	9.9	3.4	11.7	2.0	10.9	2.7	21.1	5.4	13.7	3.2
TOTAL	33.4	14.1	34.1	12.6	33.8	13.3	41.0	12.6	35.8	13.2
TOTAL										
15-19	51.6	49.2	60.8	53.6	56.4	51.5	66.9	47.6	58.9	50.7
20-24	81.6	58.4	93.9	48.7	88.0	53.1	94.5	35.1	89.1	49.3
25-34	93.4	38.4	95.6	33.3	94.7	35.6	95.6	25.9	94.7	33.1
35-44	95.4	46.5	95.1	42.0	95.2	44.1	95.8	30.9	95.1	40.8
45-54	92.9	41.2	92.6	36.0	92.7	38.5	93.2	27.8	92.6	35.8
55-59	89.3	29.9	86.9	27.3	88.0	28.5	88.2	20.9	87.9	26.6
60-64	79.7	17.1	78.1	12.9	78.8	14.8	77.5	12.9	78.4	14.3
65 AND +	17.6	4.1	18.6	3.0	18.2	3.5	31.1	5.9	22.1	4.0
TOTAL	78.0	37.6	81.3	34.1	79.1	35.7	82.6	26.9	80.4	33.6

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON "THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS".

TABLE 3. OCCUPATION BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PAGE 3

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS				TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	
MALES					
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	649	127	7859	43	8678
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	2859	118	5056	1	8034
CLERICAL WORKERS	18	16	8547	2	8583
SALES WORKERS	79	904	4857	10	5850
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	2060	4631	5656	142	12489
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	9	17	2309	2	2337
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	139	738	6214	7	7098
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	911	1603	42312	14	44860
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	96	172	3609	12	3889
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	402	0	402
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	21	116	3806	44	3987
TOTAL EMPLOYED	6841	8442	90627	277	106187
FEMALES					
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	59	145	7212	114	7530
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	521	32	511	5	1069
CLERICAL WORKERS	340	147	11745	66	12298
SALES WORKERS	361	748	5232	64	6405
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	281	559	388	282	1510
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	0	0	3	0	3
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	16	40	919	7	982
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	22	74	4455	5	4556
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	121	113	7419	81	7734
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	24	0	24
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	6	34	1741	136	1917
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1727	1892	39649	760	44028
PERSONS					
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	708	272	15071	157	16208
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	3380	150	5567	6	9103
CLERICAL WORKERS	358	163	20292	68	20881
SALES WORKERS	440	1652	10089	74	12255
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	2341	5190	6044	424	13999
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	9	17	2312	2	2340
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	155	778	7133	14	8080
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	933	1677	46767	19	49396
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	217	285	11028	93	11623
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	426	0	426
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	27	150	5547	180	5904
TOTAL EMPLOYED	8568	10334	130276	1037	150215

TABLE 4. OCCUPATION BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)								TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	
MALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	325	1261	2495	1896	1684	502	341	174	8678
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	13	257	1609	2370	2249	771	499	266	8034
CLERICAL WORKERS	1253	1754	1845	1338	1269	558	389	177	8583
SALES WORKERS	692	774	1552	1193	885	363	228	163	5850
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	929	1093	2309	2347	2581	1230	1010	990	12489
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	156	393	673	533	355	135	69	23	2337
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	354	873	1938	1717	1368	503	268	77	7098
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	5747	6557	9767	8374	8126	3313	2364	592	44840
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	236	387	814	825	705	412	316	194	3889
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	71	154	84	61	27	4	1	0	402
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	416	434	734	732	788	363	279	241	3987
TOTAL EMPLOYED	10192	13937	23820	21386	20037	8154	5764	2897	106187
FEMALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	896	1840	1725	1390	1079	358	149	93	7530
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	5	43	187	295	324	107	59	49	1069
CLERICAL WORKERS	3529	2827	2064	1880	1362	376	176	84	12298
SALES WORKERS	1726	686	955	1311	1195	343	112	77	6405
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	53	58	271	352	431	138	104	103	1510
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	122	174	227	233	155	33	23	15	982
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	870	708	755	990	856	251	96	30	4556
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	922	891	1320	1806	1726	641	271	157	7734
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	8	13	0	2	1	0	0	0	24
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	309	240	338	328	357	160	87	98	1917
TOTAL EMPLOYED	8441	7480	7842	8587	7487	2408	1077	706	44028
PERSONS									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	1221	3101	4220	3286	2763	860	490	267	16208
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	18	300	1796	2665	2573	878	558	315	9103
CLERICAL WORKERS	4782	4581	3909	3218	2631	934	565	261	20881
SALES WORKERS	2418	1460	2507	2504	2080	706	340	240	12255
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	982	1151	2580	2699	3012	1368	1114	1093	13999
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	157	393	673	533	356	136	69	23	2340
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	476	1047	2165	1950	1523	536	291	92	8080
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	6617	7265	10522	9364	8982	3564	2460	622	49396
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	1158	1278	2134	2631	2431	1053	587	351	11623
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	79	167	84	63	28	4	1	0	426
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	725	674	1072	1060	1145	523	366	339	5904
TOTAL EMPLOYED	18633	21417	31662	29973	27524	10562	6841	3603	150215

TABLE 5. OCCUPATION BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PAGE 4

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	BIRTHPLACE							TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER		
MALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	6111	1596	25	8	120	16	802	2567	8678
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	6746	642	54	107	59	12	414	1288	8034
CLERICAL WORKERS	7537	692	15	0	57	3	279	1046	8583
SALES WORKERS	5036	428	16	113	32	10	215	814	5850
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	11816	294	21	9	32	13	304	673	12489
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	1925	152	13	7	26	63	151	412	2337
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	6501	340	17	19	27	14	180	597	7098
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	37716	3116	554	128	530	400	2396	7124	44840
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	3112	448	36	27	39	33	194	777	3889
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	353	30	3	0	4	1	11	49	402
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	3598	160	24	17	24	22	142	389	3987
TOTAL EMPLOYED	90451	7898	778	435	950	587	5088	15736	106187
FEMALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	6163	874	6	1	71	4	411	1367	7530
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	921	80	2	5	10	1	50	148	1069
CLERICAL WORKERS	10860	1023	26	1	80	10	298	1438	12298
SALES WORKERS	5676	410	25	89	38	3	164	729	6405
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	1377	55	0	0	14	0	64	133	1510
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	901	60	0	0	2	0	19	81	982
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	3799	290	71	21	61	54	260	757	4556
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	6597	549	81	40	79	40	348	1137	7734
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	19	3	0	0	0	0	2	5	24
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1739	80	13	3	15	5	62	178	1917
TOTAL EMPLOYED	38054	3424	224	160	370	118	1678	5974	44028
PERSONS									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	12274	2470	31	9	191	20	1213	3934	16208
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	7667	722	56	112	69	13	464	1436	9103
CLERICAL WORKERS	18397	1715	41	1	137	13	577	2484	20881
SALES WORKERS	10712	838	41	202	70	13	379	1543	12255
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	13193	349	21	9	46	13	368	806	13999
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	1927	152	13	7	26	64	151	413	2340
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	7402	400	17	19	29	14	199	678	8080
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	41515	3406	625	149	591	454	2656	7881	49396
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	9709	997	117	67	118	73	542	1914	11623
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	372	33	3	0	4	1	13	54	426
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	5337	240	37	20	39	27	204	567	5904
TOTAL EMPLOYED	128505	11322	1002	595	1320	705	6766	21710	150215

TABLE 6. HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED BY OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION							TOTAL
	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	
MALES								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	2248	435	947	2409	2232	321	86	8678
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	5197	1539	472	446	215	24	141	8034
CLERICAL WORKERS	7540	370	243	201	103	9	117	8583
SALES WORKERS	4769	690	188	108	22	0	73	5850
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	11741	382	209	66	42	6	43	12489
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	2112	179	17	4	4	0	21	2337
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	6338	514	136	20	2	0	88	7098
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	28516	14594	1164	180	26	2	358	44840
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	3161	608	60	28	7	0	25	3889
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	310	60	15	7	6	0	4	402
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	3506	350	51	33	21	3	23	3987
TOTAL EMPLOYED	75438	19721	3502	3502	2680	365	979	106187
FEMALES								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	2560	31	1788	2318	673	53	107	7530
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	925	27	45	35	10	2	25	1069
CLERICAL WORKERS	10820	58	395	138	57	6	824	12298
SALES WORKERS	6133	63	99	40	5	0	65	6405
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	1350	9	69	47	8	0	27	1510
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	914	4	21	11	0	0	32	982
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	4303	169	35	17	0	0	32	4556
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	6997	408	107	66	4	1	151	7734
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	21	0	0	1	0	0	2	24
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1793	17	48	30	15	1	13	1917
TOTAL EMPLOYED	35819	786	2607	2703	772	63	1278	44028
PERSONS								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	4808	466	2735	4727	2905	374	193	16208
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	6122	1566	517	481	225	26	166	9103
CLERICAL WORKERS	18360	428	638	339	160	15	941	20881
SALES WORKERS	10902	753	287	148	27	0	138	12255
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	13091	391	278	113	50	6	70	13999
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	2115	179	17	4	4	0	21	2340
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	7252	518	157	31	2	0	120	8080
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	32819	14763	1199	197	26	2	390	49396
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	10158	1016	167	94	11	1	176	11623
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	331	60	15	8	6	0	6	426
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	5299	367	99	63	36	4	36	5904
TOTAL EMPLOYED	111257	20507	6109	6205	3452	428	2257	150215

TABLE 7. INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PAGE 5

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS					TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER		
	MALES					
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	2157	4587	5208	142		12094
MINING	19	19	4335	2		4375
MANUFACTURING	409	244	24656	4		25313
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	0	0	3389	0		3389
CONSTRUCTION	886	1030	10582	4		12502
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	1823	1250	13437	12		16522
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	342	612	5961	4		6919
COMMUNICATION	2	0	2441	0		2443
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	384	209	3941	3		4537
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	4987	0		4987
COMMUNITY SERVICES	311	66	6094	45		6516
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	450	251	2193	10		2904
OTHER AND NOT STATED	58	174	3403	51		3686
TOTAL EMPLOYED	6841	8442	90627	277		106187
	FEMALES					
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	308	566	518	286		1678
MINING	2	0	201	1		204
MANUFACTURING	59	73	6074	13		6219
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	0	0	293	0		293
CONSTRUCTION	71	35	293	16		415
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	809	789	8907	89		10594
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	54	54	562	6		676
COMMUNICATION	0	2	792	0		794
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	42	44	3193	6		3285
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	2223	0		2223
COMMUNITY SERVICES	54	123	10936	131		11244
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	317	164	4161	71		4713
OTHER AND NOT STATED	11	42	1496	141		1690
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1727	1892	39649	760		44028
	PERSONS					
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	2465	5153	5726	428		13772
MINING	21	19	4536	3		4579
MANUFACTURING	468	317	38730	17		31532
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	0	0	3682	0		3682
CONSTRUCTION	957	1065	10875	20		12917
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	2632	2039	22344	101		27116
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	396	666	6523	10		7595
COMMUNICATION	2	2	3233	0		3237
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	426	253	7134	9		7822
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	7210	0		7210
COMMUNITY SERVICES	365	189	17030	176		17760
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	767	415	6354	81		7617
OTHER AND NOT STATED	69	216	4899	192		5376
TOTAL EMPLOYED	8568	10334	130276	1037		150215

TABLE 8. INDUSTRY BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)								TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	
	MALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	879	1070	2357	2343	2464	1139	911	931	12094
MINING	380	762	1277	874	628	260	132	62	4375
MANUFACTURING	2805	3597	5572	4994	4702	1868	1346	429	25313
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	198	377	642	743	823	338	238	30	3389
CONSTRUCTION	1320	1641	2950	2610	2349	883	610	139	12502
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	2330	2237	3858	3258	2693	1038	686	422	16522
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	276	697	1520	1644	1587	683	408	104	6919
COMMUNICATION	283	411	552	430	496	159	101	11	2443
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	559	866	1144	808	606	233	205	116	4537
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	366	778	969	929	1094	455	316	80	4987
COMMUNITY SERVICES	207	761	1714	1406	1314	516	351	167	6516
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	193	339	575	571	591	271	207	157	2904
OTHER AND NOT STATED	396	401	690	696	690	311	253	29	3686
TOTAL EMPLOYED	10192	13937	23820	21386	20037	8154	5764	2897	106187
	FEMALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	68	80	313	391	451	151	112	112	1678
MINING	64	49	36	24	18	9	3	1	204
MANUFACTURING	1279	1079	1032	1297	1063	311	124	34	6219
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	98	68	35	47	25	13	4	3	293
CONSTRUCTION	56	58	90	106	79	16	6	4	415
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	2668	1420	1706	2136	1781	532	207	144	10594
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	118	135	153	129	99	23	11	8	676
COMMUNICATION	107	169	164	156	125	36	22	15	794
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	1248	795	404	388	300	88	33	29	3285
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	424	538	379	332	343	118	62	27	2223
COMMUNITY SERVICES	1323	2253	2355	2262	1963	683	270	135	11244
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	713	620	877	1029	932	289	148	105	4713
OTHER AND NOT STATED	275	216	298	290	308	139	75	89	1690
TOTAL EMPLOYED	8441	7480	7842	8587	7487	2408	1077	706	44028
	PERSONS								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	947	1150	2670	2734	2915	1290	1023	1043	13772
MINING	444	811	1313	898	646	269	135	63	4579
MANUFACTURING	4084	4676	6604	6291	5765	2179	1470	463	31532
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	296	445	677	790	848	351	242	33	3682
CONSTRUCTION	1376	1699	3040	2716	2428	899	616	143	12917
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4998	3657	5564	5394	4474	1570	893	566	27116
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	394	832	1673	1773	1686	706	419	112	7595
COMMUNICATION	390	580	716	586	621	195	123	26	3237
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	1807	1661	1548	1196	906	321	238	145	7822
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	790	1316	1348	1261	1437	573	378	107	7210
COMMUNITY SERVICES	1530	3014	4069	3748	3277	1199	621	302	17760
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	906	959	1452	1600	1523	560	355	262	7617
OTHER AND NOT STATED	671	617	988	986	998	450	328	338	5376
TOTAL EMPLOYED	18633	21417	31662	29973	27524	10562	6841	3603	150215

TABLE 9. INDUSTRY BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PAGE 6

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	BIRTHPLACE							TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER		
MALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	11461	274	15	9	29	11	295	633	12094
MINING	3540	390	15	7	66	68	289	835	4375
MANUFACTURING	21141	2096	238	86	275	187	1290	4172	25313
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	2614	357	41	8	74	18	277	775	3389
CONSTRUCTION	10232	763	252	37	168	179	871	2270	12502
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	14409	1036	78	209	119	35	636	2113	16522
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	6302	396	8	6	31	13	163	617	6919
COMMUNICATION	2181	151	10	2	11	0	88	262	2443
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	3914	397	5	3	26	7	185	623	4537
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	4216	502	23	6	34	7	199	771	4987
COMMUNITY SERVICES	4817	1124	26	7	57	16	469	1699	6516
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	2333	246	42	37	39	28	179	571	2904
OTHER AND NOT STATED	3291	166	25	18	21	18	147	395	3686
TOTAL EMPLOYED	90451	7898	778	435	950	587	5088	15736	106187
FEMALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	1530	65	0	0	13	0	70	148	1678
MINING	167	17	1	0	2	3	14	37	204
MANUFACTURING	5264	471	55	19	68	56	286	955	6219
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	257	20	2	0	2	1	11	36	293
CONSTRUCTION	365	27	2	0	2	0	19	50	415
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	9388	709	57	97	62	5	276	1206	10594
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	623	33	2	0	5	1	12	53	676
COMMUNICATION	742	37	0	0	3	0	12	52	794
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	2952	224	8	0	25	0	76	333	3285
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	1934	199	1	2	13	1	73	289	2223
COMMUNITY SERVICES	9236	1247	41	10	107	26	577	2008	11244
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	4055	305	49	28	54	21	201	658	4713
OTHER AND NOT STATED	1541	70	6	4	14	4	51	149	1690
TOTAL EMPLOYED	38054	3424	224	160	370	118	1678	5974	44028
PERSONS									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	12991	339	15	9	42	11	365	781	13772
MINING	3707	407	16	7	68	71	303	872	4579
MANUFACTURING	26405	2567	293	105	343	243	1576	5127	31532
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	2871	377	43	8	76	19	288	811	3682
CONSTRUCTION	10597	790	254	37	170	179	890	2320	12917
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	23797	1745	135	306	181	40	912	3319	27116
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	6925	429	10	6	36	14	175	670	7595
COMMUNICATION	2923	188	10	2	14	0	100	314	3237
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	6866	621	13	3	51	7	261	956	7822
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	6150	701	24	8	47	8	272	1060	7210
COMMUNITY SERVICES	14053	2371	67	17	164	42	1046	3707	17760
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	6388	551	91	65	93	49	380	1229	7617
OTHER AND NOT STATED	4832	236	31	22	35	22	198	544	5376
TOTAL EMPLOYED	128505	11322	1002	595	1320	705	6766	21710	150215

TABLE 10. INDUSTRY BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION							TOTAL
	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	
MALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	11231	398	238	80	93	11	43	12094
MINING	3183	845	111	79	104	8	45	4375
MANUFACTURING	17642	6017	573	522	240	36	283	25313
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	2050	755	203	211	128	14	28	3389
CONSTRUCTION	7197	4797	216	133	81	4	74	12502
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	11908	3656	416	318	54	2	168	16522
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	5873	703	191	56	7	2	87	6919
COMMUNICATION	1632	215	451	39	18	0	28	2443
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	3300	247	193	467	263	22	45	4537
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	3403	415	389	379	309	36	56	4987
COMMUNITY SERVICES	2728	760	310	1109	1331	226	52	6516
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	2142	465	149	72	27	0	49	2904
OTHER AND NOT STATED	3089	448	62	37	25	4	21	3686
TOTAL EMPLOYED	75438	19721	3502	3502	2680	365	979	106187
FEMALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	1497	9	75	54	8	1	34	1678
MINING	176	0	10	1	2	1	14	204
MANUFACTURING	5818	135	99	29	7	1	130	6219
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	263	0	7	5	2	1	15	293
CONSTRUCTION	374	5	10	6	0	0	20	415
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	9895	143	187	115	14	0	240	10594
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	607	3	19	7	2	0	38	676
COMMUNICATION	745	4	12	8	0	0	25	794
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	2944	13	100	28	14	2	184	3285
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	1794	4	100	87	77	6	155	2223
COMMUNITY SERVICES	6065	65	1851	2274	611	50	328	11244
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	4075	387	90	60	21	0	80	4713
OTHER AND NOT STATED	1566	18	47	29	14	1	15	1690
TOTAL EMPLOYED	35819	786	2607	2703	772	63	1278	44028
PERSONS								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	12728	407	313	134	101	12	77	13772
MINING	3359	845	121	80	106	9	59	4579
MANUFACTURING	23460	6152	672	551	247	37	413	31532
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	2313	755	210	216	130	15	43	3682
CONSTRUCTION	7571	4802	226	139	81	4	94	12917
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	21803	3799	603	433	68	2	408	27116
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	6480	706	210	63	9	2	125	7595
COMMUNICATION	2437	219	463	47	18	0	53	3237
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	6244	260	293	495	277	24	229	7822
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	5197	419	489	466	386	42	211	7210
COMMUNITY SERVICES	8793	825	2161	3383	1942	276	380	17760
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	6217	852	239	132	48	0	129	7617
OTHER AND NOT STATED	4655	466	109	66	39	5	36	5376
TOTAL EMPLOYED	111257	20507	6109	6205	3452	428	2257	150215

1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

Field Count Statements contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1.	Population : States and Territories	<i>October 1971</i>
No. 2.	Population : Principal Urban Centres	<i>April 1972</i>

Population : Local Government Areas and Towns —

No. 3.	New South Wales	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 4.	Victoria	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 5.	Queensland	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 6.	South Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 7.	Western Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 8.	Tasmania	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 9.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	<i>December 1971</i>
No. 10.	Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	<i>July 1972</i>

Bulletins. Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

Bulletin 1. SUMMARY OF POPULATION. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 2. SUMMARY OF DWELLINGS. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 3. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 4. BIRTHPLACE. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 5. THE LABOUR FORCE. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 6. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND URBAN CENTRES

Part 1. New South Wales	35c (18c)	Part 5. Western Australia	35c (12c)
Part 2. Victoria	35c (18c)	Part 6. Tasmania	35c (12c)
Part 3. Queensland	35c (18c)	Part 7 & 8. Northern Territory	
Part 4. South Australia	35c (12c)	and Australian Capital Territory	35c (12c)
		Part 9. Australia	50c (18c)

Bulletin 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Part 1. New South Wales	\$8.00 (65c)	Part 5. Western Australia	\$5.00 (65c)
Part 2. Victoria	\$7.00 (65c)	Part 6. Tasmania	\$2.00 (65c)
Part 3. Queensland	\$6.00 (65c)	Part 7. Northern Territory	50c (18c)
Part 4. South Australia	\$5.50 (65c)	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory	\$2.00 (65c)

Bulletin 8. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – COMMONWEALTH ELECTORAL DIVISIONS \$4.00 (65c)

Bulletin 9. THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION 40c (18c)

Bulletin 10. FAMILIES AND HOUSEHOLDS

Bulletin 11. FERTILITY

Bulletin 12. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

Bulletin 13. MAPS. A complete set will be available for \$7.60. Individual maps and prices are listed below. (Prices are post-free.)

- General Statistical Division map of Australia. 40c
- General dot distribution map and rainfall belts of Australia. 40c
- Statistical Division map for each State. 40c each
- Capital City Statistical Division maps. 40c each (Hobart 20c)
- The Northern Territory and Urban Darwin. 20c
- Canberra Statistical District and Urban Canberra. 20c
- East Central New South Wales (Newcastle to Wollongong and hinterland). 40c
- Geelong Statistical District and Latrobe Valley. 20c
- New South Wales urban centre map covering : Albury-Wodonga, Condobolin, Kempsey, Orange, Tamworth, Taree, Wagga Wagga. 20c
- Victoria urban centre map covering : Ballarat, Bendigo, Castlemaine, Colac, Koroit, Wonthaggi. 20c
- Queensland urban centre map covering : Bundaberg, Cairns, Gladstone, Gold Coast, Mackay, Maryborough, Mount Isa, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville. 20c
- South Australia urban centre map covering : Jamestown, Kadina, Moonta, Mount Gambier, Murray Bridge, Port Pirie, Strathalbyn, Victor Harbor, Wallaroo, Whyalla. 20c
- Western Australia urban centre map covering : Albany, Geraldton, Kalgoorlie. 20c
- Tasmanian urban centre map covering Launceston and Devonport/Wynyard area. 20c

Bulletin 14. CATALOGUE OF 1971 CENSUS TABULATIONS

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Air mail and overseas rates are available on application. Account, standing order or reminder service facilities may be arranged with the Assistant Director, Sales and Distribution, Australian Government Publishing Service.